

**CAPITALISM,  
DEMOCRACY,  
and WELFARE**

**Torben Iversen**

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## *Capitalism, Democracy, and Welfare*

This book builds on new institutionalist theory in both economics and political science to offer a general political economy framework for the study of welfare capitalism. Based on the key idea that social protection in a modern economy, both inside and outside the state, can be understood as protection of specific investments in human capital, the book offers a systematic explanation of popular preferences for redistributive spending, the economic role of political parties and electoral systems, and labor market stratification (including gender inequality). Contrary to the popular idea that competition in the global economy undermines international differences in the level of social protection, the book argues that these differences are made possible by a high international division of labor. Such a division allows firms to specialize in production that requires an abundant supply of workers with specific skills, and hence high demand for protection. The rise of nontraded services undermines this specialization and increases demands for more flexible labor markets.

Torben Iversen is Professor of Government at Harvard University. He is the author of *Contested Economic Institutions: The Politics of Macroeconomics and Wage Bargaining* (Cambridge University Press, 1999) and coeditor of *Unions, Employers, and Central Bankers: Macroeconomic Coordination and Institutional Change in Social Market Economies* (Cambridge University Press, 1999). He is also the author or coauthor of articles in such journals as the *American Journal of Political Science*, *American Political Science Review*, *British Journal of Political Science*, *Comparative Politics*, *Comparative Political Studies*, *International Organization*, *Oxford Review of Economic Policy*, *Public Choice*, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, and *World Politics*, as well as in numerous edited volumes.



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**TORBEN IVERSEN**

*Harvard University*



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PART I

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## **Welfare Production Regimes**





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